



Meridian.

Monthly Operating Report

September 2022

September highlights

In the month to 7 October 2022, national hydro storage decreased from **162%** to **146%** of historical average

South Island storage decreased to **148%** of average and North Island storage increased to **141%** of average by 7 October 2022

Meridian's September 2022 monthly total inflows were **80%** of historical average

Waiau catchment inflows in September 2022 were lower, at **54%** of historical average

Meridian's Waitaki catchment water storage at the end of September 2022 was **194%** of historical average

Water storage in Meridian's Waiau catchment was **72%** of average at the end of September 2022

Waitaki snow storage at the end of September 2022 was **116%** of historical average

National electricity demand in September 2022 was **1.6%** higher than the same month last year

September 2022 was wet for the eastern North Island and dry for much of the South Island. Temperatures near average for most of the country

New Zealand Aluminium Smelter's average load during September 2022 was **574MW**

Meridian's New Zealand retail sales volumes in September 2022 were **7.9%** higher than September 2021

Compared to September 2021, segment sales increased in small medium business +17.7%, agricultural +4.5% and large business +24.0% and corporate +9.3%. Residential sales decreased -3.9%

Q1 highlights

Meridian's Q1 total inflows were **158%** of historical average, **3%** lower than Q1 last year

Meridian's Waitaki catchment water storage at the end of Q1 was **21%** higher than Q1 last year

Compared to Q1 last year, Meridian's New Zealand generation was **3.8%** higher at a **49.9%** lower average price

Q1 saw increases in longer dated futures prices

Close outs of 2024 and 2025 hedge positions generated **\$32m** of proceeds in Q1

New Zealand Aluminium Smelter's sales volume in Q1 was **0.1%** lower than Q1 last year

National electricity demand in Q1 was **0.8%** higher than Q1 last year

2022 winter (June-August) was the warmest and wettest on record. No areas experienced below average temperatures and it was exceptionally wet across most of the country

At the end of Q1, Meridian's New Zealand customer numbers were **3.2%** higher than the same time last year

Compared to Q1 last year, Meridian's NZ retail sales volumes were **5.3%** higher at an **8.8%** higher average price

Sales increased in all segments, except residential, where sales were **-1.4%** lower

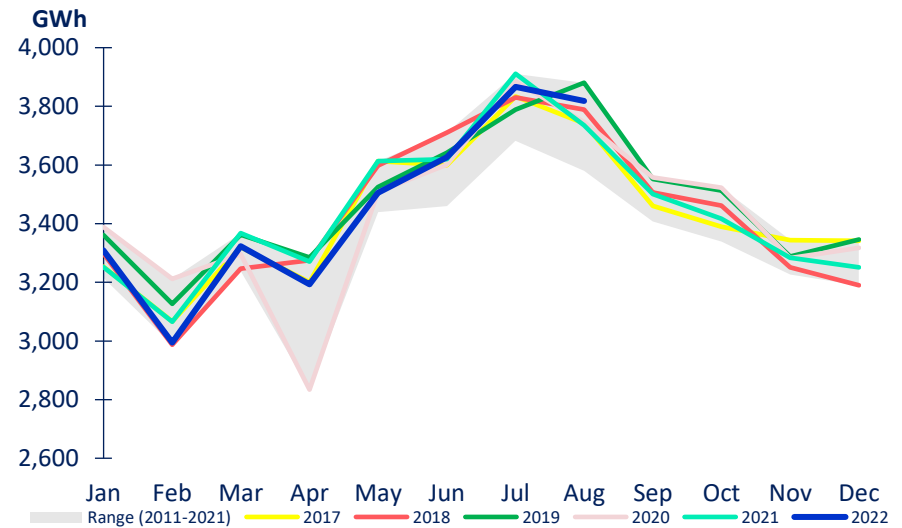
Compared to Q1 last year, total operating costs were **16.6%** higher

Compared to Q1 last year, total capital expenditure was **10.6%** lower, with higher stay in business spend and lower growth spend

Market data

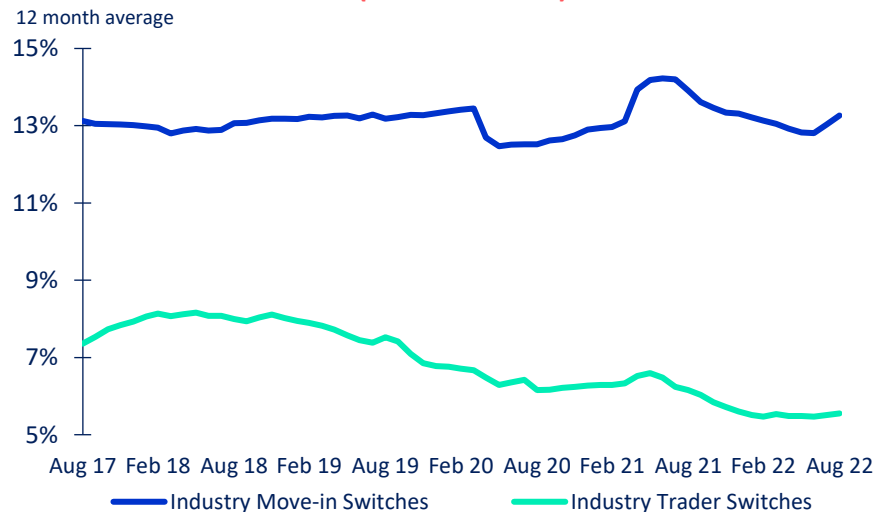
- National electricity demand in September 2022 was 1.6% higher than the same month last year
- September 2022 was wet for the eastern North Island and dry for much of the South Island. Temperatures near average for most of the country
- Demand in the last 12 months was 0.8% lower than the preceding 12 months
- New Zealand Aluminium Smelter's average load during September 2022 was 574MW
- 12-month average switching rate of customers changing retailers but not moving ("trader" switch) was 5.6% at the end of August 2022
- 12-month average switching rate of customers moving and changing retailers ("move-in" switch) was 13.3% at the end of August 2022

NATIONAL DEMAND



Source: Electricity Authority (reconciled demand)

MARKET ICP SWITCHING (ALL RETAILERS)

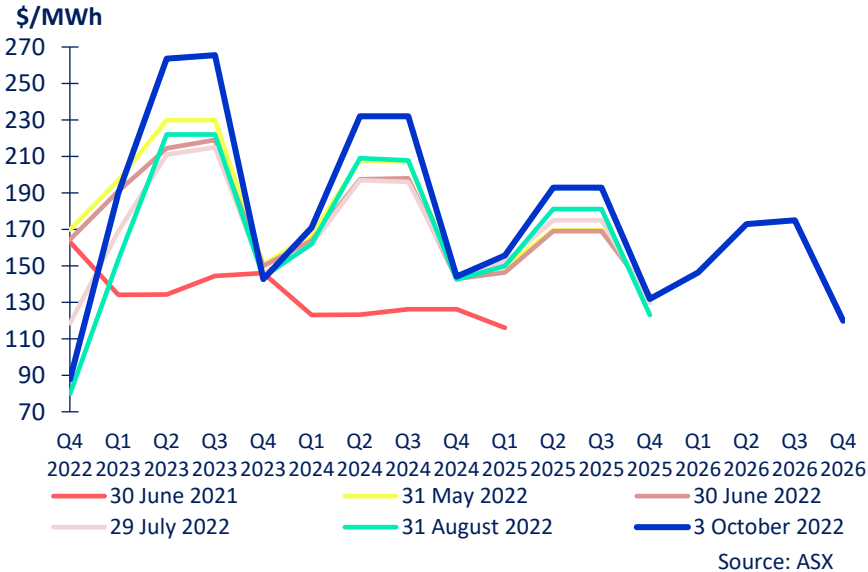


Source: Electricity Authority

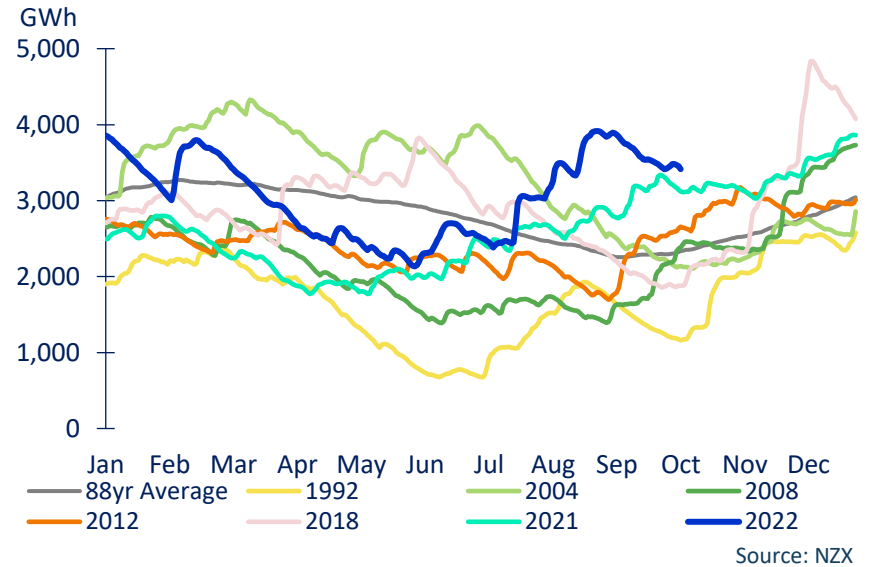
Market data

- September 2022 saw increases in ASX prices. 2026 prices began trading around 10% lower than 2025 prices
- National storage decreased from 162% of average on 14 September 2022 to 146% of average on 7 October 2022
- South Island storage decreased to 148% of historical average by 7 October 2022. North Island storage increased to 141% of average

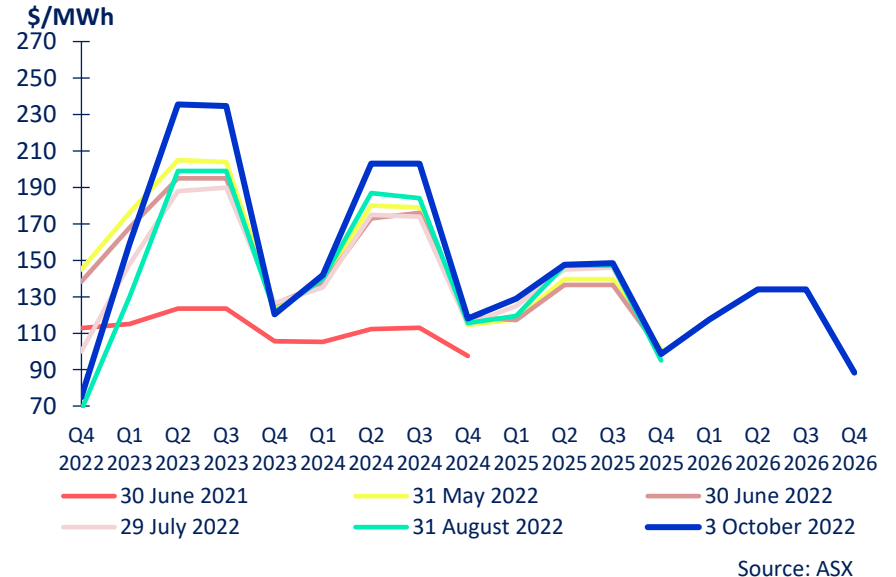
OTAHUHU ASX FUTURES SETTLEMENT PRICE



NATIONAL HYDRO STORAGE (7 October 2022)



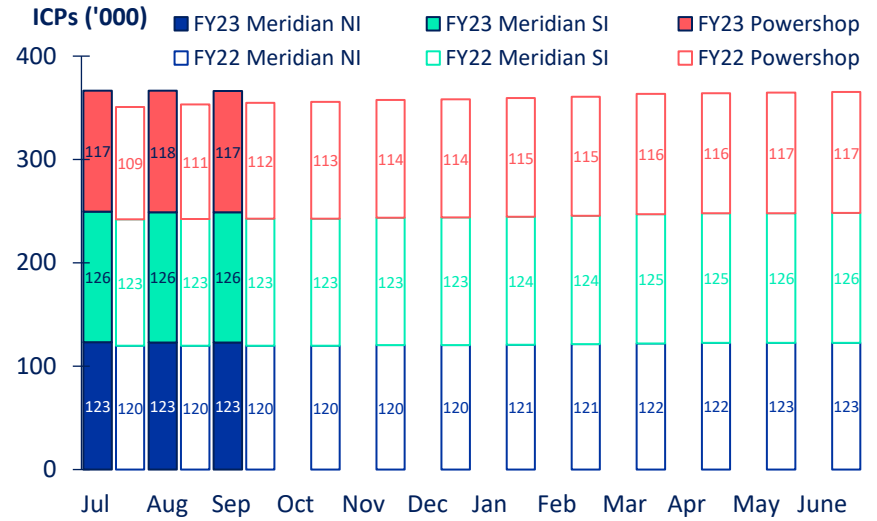
BENMORE ASX FUTURES SETTLEMENT PRICE



New Zealand retail

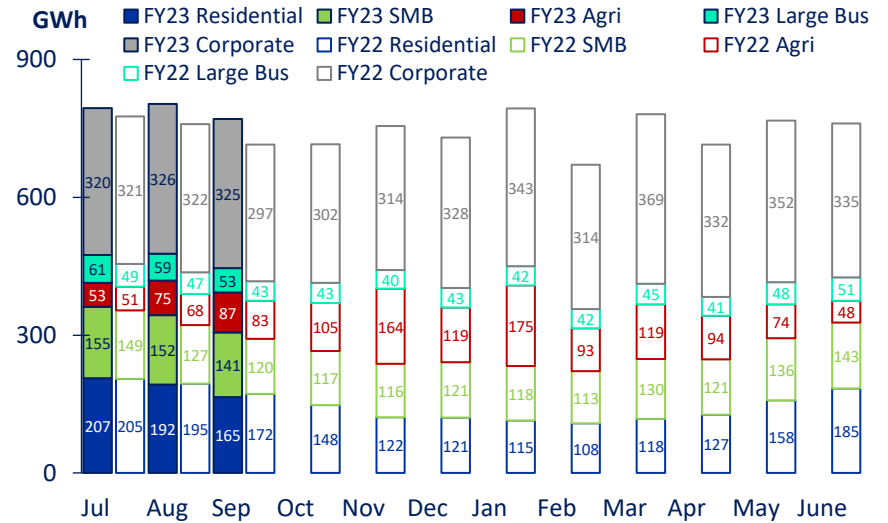
- Meridian’s New Zealand customer connection numbers decreased slightly during September 2022
- Retail sales volumes in September 2022 were 7.9% higher than September 2021
- Compared to September 2021, segment sales increased in small medium business +17.7%, agricultural +4.5%, large business +24.0% and corporate +9.3%. Residential sales decreased -3.9%
- To date this financial year, retail sales volumes are 5.3% higher than the same period last year
- This reflects increased segment sales in: small medium business +13.1%, agricultural +6.0%, large business +23.9% and corporate +3.2%. Residential sales are -1.4% lower

MERIDIAN'S NZ CUSTOMER CONNECTIONS



Source: Meridian

MERIDIAN'S RETAIL SALES VOLUME*



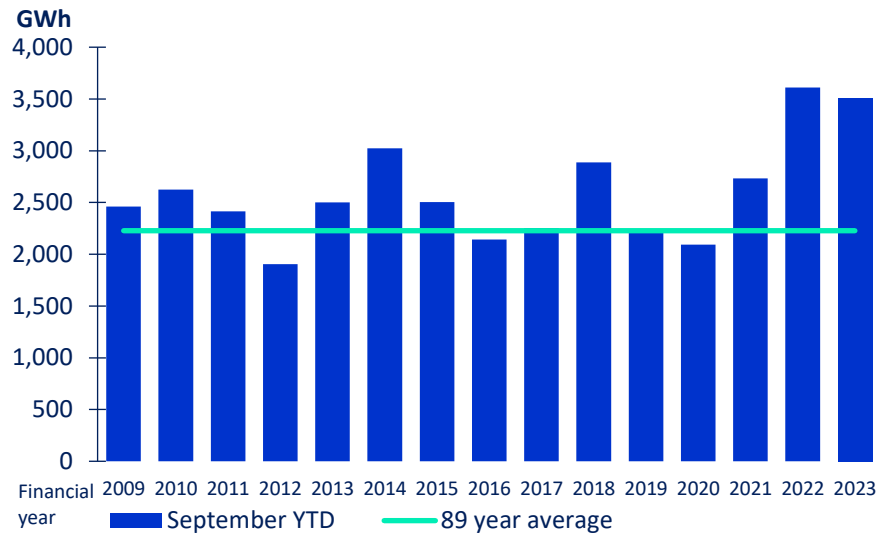
Source: Meridian

*excludes volumes sold to New Zealand Aluminium Smelters and CFDs

New Zealand storage

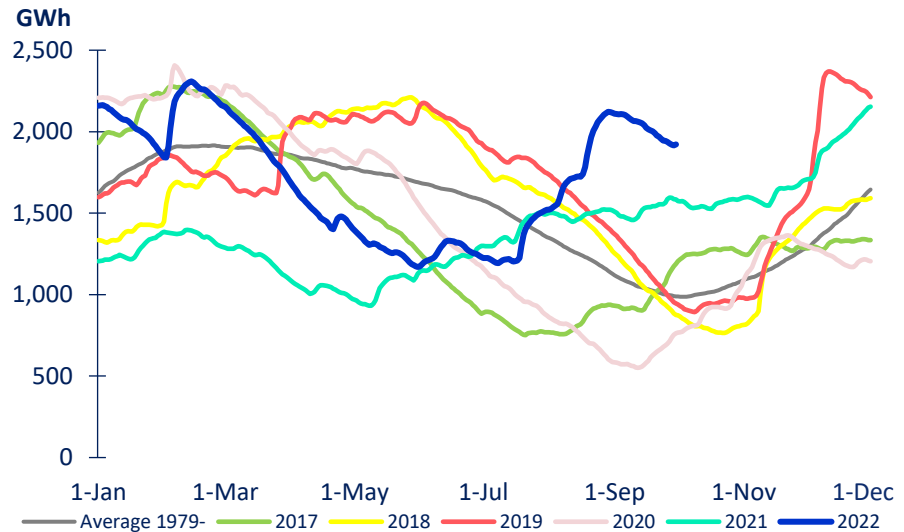
- September 2022 monthly inflows were 80% of historical average
- Waiau catchment inflows in September 2022 were lower, at 54% of historical average
- To date this financial year, inflows are 158% of historical average
- Meridian’s Waitaki catchment water storage moved from 2,118GWh to 1,923GWh during September 2022
- Waitaki water storage at the end of September 2022 was 194% of historical average and 21% higher than the same time last year
- Water storage in Meridian’s Waiau catchment was 72% of average at the end of September 2022
- Waitaki snow storage at the end of September 2022 was 116% of historical average

MERIDIAN'S COMBINED CATCHMENT INFLOWS



Source: Meridian

MERIDIAN'S WAITAKI STORAGE

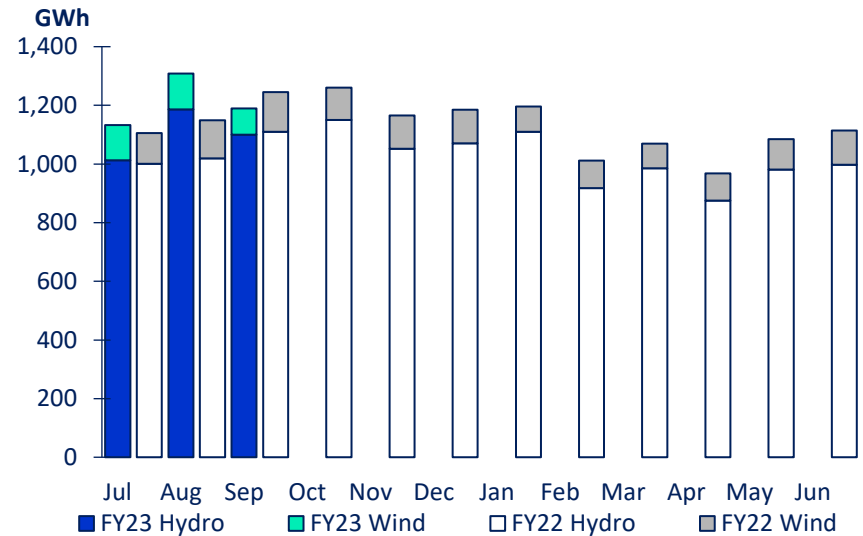


Source: Meridian

New Zealand generation

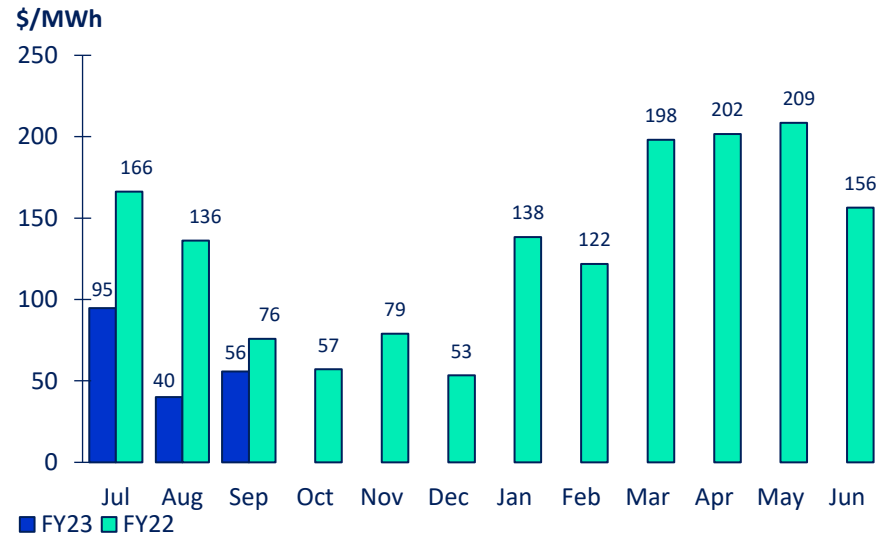
- Meridian’s New Zealand generation in September 2022 was 4.5% lower than the same month last year, reflecting lower hydro and lower wind generation
- To date this financial year, Meridian’s New Zealand generation is 3.8% higher than the same period last year, reflecting higher hydro and lower wind generation
- The average price Meridian received for its generation in September 2022 was 26.5% lower than the same month last year
- The average price Meridian paid to supply customers in September 2022 was 29.3% lower than the same month last year
- To date this financial year, the average price Meridian received for its generation is 49.9% lower than the same period last year and the average price paid to supply customers is 47.6% lower

MERIDIAN'S NEW ZEALAND GENERATION



Source: Meridian

MERIDIAN'S AVERAGE GENERATION PRICE*



*price received for Meridian’s physical generation

Source: Meridian

New Zealand

	SEPTEMBER 2022 MONTH	SEPTEMBER 2021 MONTH	AUGUST 2022 MONTH	JULY 2022 MONTH	3 MONTHS TO SEPTEMBER 2022	3 MONTHS TO SEPTEMBER 2021
New Zealand contracted sales						
Residential sales volume (GWh)	165	172	192	205	564	572
Small medium business sales volume (GWh)	141	120	152	149	448	396
Agricultural sales volume (GWh)	87	83	75	51	214	202
Large business sales volume (GWh)	53	43	59	49	173	140
Corporate and industrial sales volume (GWh)	325	297	326	321	970	940
Retail contracted sales volume (GWh)	771	715	804	776	2,369	2,250
Average retail contracted sales price ¹ (\$NZ/MWh)	\$134.9	\$123.2	\$134.2	\$122.6	\$134.1	\$123.2
NZAS sales volume (GWh)	411	411	425	426	1,262	1,262
Financial contract sales volumes ² (GWh)	176	234	281	197	647	728
Average wholesale & financial contracts sales price ³ (\$NZ/MWh)	\$50.5	\$65.1	\$60.4	\$73.2	\$58.9	\$72.5
Retail customer supply volumes (GWh)	823	752	843	816	2,501	2,363
Cost to supply retail customers (\$NZ/MWh)	\$64.5	\$91.0	\$49.1	\$190.3	\$74.7	\$150.3
Cost to supply wholesale customers (\$NZ/MWh)	\$49.7	\$62.6	\$40.2	\$162.7	\$62.7	\$114.3
Cost of financial contracts (\$NZ/MWh)	\$63.1	\$104.8	\$58.7	\$159.9	\$78.1	\$133.0
Total New Zealand customer connections ⁴	366,285	354,810	366,599	365,686		

See page 11 for footnotes

New Zealand

	SEPTEMBER 2022 MONTH	SEPTEMBER 2021 MONTH	AUGUST 2022 MONTH	JULY 2022 MONTH	3 MONTHS TO SEPTEMBER 2022	3 MONTHS TO SEPTEMBER 2021
New Zealand generation						
Hydro generation volume (GWh)	1,101	1,110	1,187	1,000	3,300	3,130
Wind generation volume (GWh)	89	135	122	105	331	370
Total generation volume (GWh)	1,190	1,245	1,308	1,105	3,631	3,499
Average generation price ⁵ (\$NZ/MWh)	\$55.7	\$75.8	\$39.9	\$166.2	\$62.2	\$124.1
New Zealand hedging						
Hedging volume ⁶ (GWh)	352	255	425	394	1,205	975
Hedging cost average price (\$NZ/MWh)	\$116.7	\$117.7	\$122.0	\$129.6	\$123.8	\$123.8
Hedging spot revenue average price (\$NZ/MWh)	\$64.7	\$115.6	\$39.6	\$164.1	\$73.0	\$143.6
Future contract close outs (\$NZm)	\$20.7	\$0.2	\$12.7	-\$0.7	\$32.4	-\$0.5

See page 11 for footnotes

New Zealand

	SEPTEMBER 2022 MONTH	SEPTEMBER 2021 MONTH	AUGUST 2022 MONTH	JULY 2022 MONTH	3 MONTHS TO SEPTEMBER 2022	3 MONTHS TO SEPTEMBER 2021
New Zealand costs						
Employee and Operating Costs ⁷ (\$m)	20	18	20	19	60	51
Stay in Business Capital Expenditure (\$m)	4	4	4	3	11	10
Investment Capital Expenditure (\$m)	12	23	9	9	30	36
Total Capital Expenditure (\$m)	16	27	13	12	41	46

Footnotes

- Contracted sales volumes and volume weighted average price received from contracted customers less distribution costs
- Derivatives sold excluding the sell-side of virtual asset swaps
- Average price of both NZAS sales volume and derivative sales volumes
- Meridian Retail and Powershop New Zealand installation control points (ICPs), excluding vacants
- Volume weighted average price received for Meridian's physical generation
- Over the counter and ASX contract volumes excluding the buy-side of virtual asset swaps
- Excludes electricity metering expenses, now reclassified into gross margin

FY23 operating information

	Jul 2022	Aug 2022	Sep 2022	Oct 2022	Nov 2022	Dec 2022	Jan 2023	Feb 2023	Mar 2023	Apr 2023	May 2023	Jun 2023	Q1 FY22	YoY change	Q2 FY22	YoY change	Q3 FY22	YoY change	Q4 FY22	YoY change
New Zealand contracted sales																				
Residential sales volume (GWh)	207	192	165										564	-8						
Small medium business sales volume (GWh)	155	152	141										448	+52						
Agricultural sales volume (GWh)	53	75	87										214	+12						
Large business sales volume (GWh)	61	59	53										173	+33						
Corporate and industrial sales volume (GWh)	320	326	325										970	+30						
Retail contracted sales volume (GWh)	795	804	771										2,369	+119						
Average retail contracted sales price (\$NZ/MWh)	\$133.3	\$134.2	\$134.9										\$134.1	+\$10.9						
NZAS sales volume (GWh)	426	425	411										1,262	-1						
Financial contract sales volumes (GWh)	190	281	176										647	-81						
Average wholesale & financial contracts sales price (\$NZ/MWh)	\$65.4	\$60.4	\$50.5										\$58.9	-\$13.5						
Retail customer supply volumes (GWh)	835	843	823										2,501	+138						
Cost to supply retail customers (\$NZ/MWh)	\$110.6	\$49.1	\$64.5										\$74.7	-\$75.6						
Cost to supply wholesale customers (\$NZ/MWh)	\$97.6	\$40.2	\$49.7										\$62.7	-\$51.7						
Cost of financial contracts (\$NZ/MWh)	\$120.6	\$58.7	\$63.1										\$78.1	-\$54.9						
Total New Zealand customer connections	366,518	366,599	366,285										366,285	+11,475						
New Zealand generation																				
Hydro generation volume (GWh)	1,013	1,187	1,101										3,300	+170						
Wind generation volume (GWh)	120	122	89										331	-39						
Total generation volume (GWh)	1,133	1,308	1,190										3,631	+131						
Average generation price (\$NZ/MWh)	\$94.7	\$39.9	\$55.7										\$62.2	-\$62.0						
New Zealand hedging																				
Hedging volume (GWh)	428	425	352										1,205	+231						
Hedging cost average price (\$NZ/MWh)	\$131.4	\$122.0	\$116.7										\$123.8	-\$0.0						
Hedging spot revenue average price (\$NZ/MWh)	\$113.0	\$39.6	\$64.7										\$73.0	-\$70.6						
Future contract close outs (\$NZm)	-1.1	12.7	20.7										32.4	+32.9						
Meridian Group																				
Employee and Operating Costs (\$NZ m)	19	20	20										60	+8						
Stay in Business Capital Expenditure (\$NZ m)	3	4	4										11	+1						
Investment Capital Expenditure (\$NZ m)	9	9	12										30	-6						
Total Capital Expenditure (\$NZ m)	12	13	16										41	-5						

FY22 operating information

	Jul 2021	Aug 2021	Sep 2021	Oct 2021	Nov 2021	Dec 2021	Jan 2022	Feb 2022	Mar 2022	Apr 2022	May 2022	Jun 2022	Q1 FY22	YoY change	Q2 FY22	YoY change	Q3 FY22	YoY change	Q4 FY22	YoY change
New Zealand contracted sales																				
Residential sales volume (GWh)	205	195	172	148	122	121	115	108	118	127	158	185	572	+70	391	+45	341	+39	470	+15
Small medium business sales volume (GWh)	149	127	120	117	116	121	118	113	130	121	136	143	396	+71	354	+55	362	+62	399	+30
Agricultural sales volume (GWh)	51	68	83	105	164	119	175	93	119	94	74	48	202	-3	387	-81	388	-88	216	-10
Large business sales volume (GWh)	49	47	43	43	40	43	42	42	45	41	48	51	140	-16	126	-7	128	-1	140	+14
Corporate and industrial sales volume (GWh)	321	322	297	302	314	328	343	314	369	332	352	335	940	+111	943	+88	1,026	+93	1,019	+51
Retail contracted sales volume (GWh)	776	759	715	716	755	731	793	671	781	715	768	761	2,250	+233	2,202	+99	2,246	+105	2,244	+99
Average retail contracted sales price (\$NZ/MWh)	\$122.6	\$124.0	\$123.2	\$109.9	\$109.8	\$105.2	\$111.2	\$115.5	\$116.6	\$122.8	\$128.5	\$127.0	\$123.2	+\$4.0	\$108.3	+\$3.8	\$114.4	+\$7.6	\$126.2	+\$7.2
NZAS sales volume (GWh)	426	426	411	426	412	426	426	384	426	402	418	412	1,262	+0	1,263	+0	1,236	+0	1,232	-18
Financial contract sales volumes (GWh)	197	297	234	374	280	208	280	244	249	178	203	219	728	+214	862	+376	773	+306	600	+161
Average wholesale & financial contracts sales price (\$NZ/MWh)	\$73.2	\$78.4	\$65.1	\$62.3	\$56.9	\$59.8	\$63.3	\$63.7	\$64.2	\$68.1	\$74.9	\$66.9	\$72.5	-\$3.3	\$59.8	-\$8.9	\$63.7	+\$0.9	\$70.0	-\$5.4
Retail customer supply volumes (GWh)	816	795	752	764	798	776	828	709	821	747	815	814	2,363	+246	2,337	+123	2,358	+114	2,376	+123
Cost to supply retail customers (\$NZ/MWh)	\$190.3	\$165.3	\$91.0	\$74.6	\$92.7	\$57.2	\$148.4	\$146.4	\$213.2	\$210.5	\$221.5	\$168.0	\$150.3	+\$8.4	\$75.0	-\$40.8	\$170.4	-\$53.1	\$199.7	-\$87.0
Cost to supply wholesale customers (\$NZ/MWh)	\$162.7	\$115.9	\$62.6	\$51.2	\$76.5	\$45.5	\$156.9	\$120.5	\$216.0	\$225.2	\$215.0	\$152.1	\$114.3	-\$10.9	\$57.5	-\$36.4	\$165.9	-\$45.6	\$197.3	-\$67.6
Cost of financial contracts (\$NZ/MWh)	\$159.9	\$137.5	\$104.8	\$66.0	\$78.8	\$68.2	\$160.4	\$117.0	\$180.6	\$219.0	\$207.7	\$157.1	\$133.0	+\$2.9	\$70.7	-\$34.0	\$153.2	-\$39.3	\$192.6	-\$70.9
Total New Zealand customer connections	350,961	353,357	354,810	355,760	357,521	358,350	359,550	360,780	363,430	364,182	364,839	365,346	354,810	+26,208	358,350	+25,763	363,430	+25,379	365,346	+18,516
New Zealand generation																				
Hydro generation volume (GWh)	1,000	1,020	1,110	1,150	1,052	1,071	1,110	918	986	876	982	998	3,130	+372	3,273	+119	3,014	+298	2,855	+185
Wind generation volume (GWh)	105	129	135	111	114	114	86	94	84	93	104	116	370	-16	339	-40	264	-23	313	-31
Total generation volume (GWh)	1,105	1,149	1,245	1,260	1,166	1,185	1,196	1,012	1,070	968	1,085	1,114	3,499	+356	3,612	+79	3,278	+275	3,168	+154
Average generation price (\$NZ/MWh)	\$166.2	\$136.1	\$75.8	\$57.1	\$78.9	\$53.4	\$138.4	\$121.8	\$198.1	\$201.5	\$208.5	\$156.4	\$124.1	-\$2.3	\$63.0	-\$38.2	\$152.8	-\$58.0	\$188.0	-\$79.7
New Zealand hedging																				
Hedging volume (GWh)	394	325	255	327	332	346	404	421	459	438	353	324	975	+122	1,004	+141	1,283	+195	1,115	+35
Hedging cost average price (\$NZ/MWh)	\$129.6	\$121.5	\$117.7	\$93.6	\$94.8	\$109.3	\$104.1	\$117.0	\$120.0	\$127.8	\$134.6	\$136.7	\$123.8	+\$18.5	\$99.4	+\$5.2	\$114.0	-\$1.2	\$132.6	+\$17.2
Hedging spot revenue average price (\$NZ/MWh)	\$164.1	\$140.7	\$115.6	\$74.4	\$88.3	\$69.2	\$168.3	\$138.8	\$205.9	\$197.5	\$217.2	\$161.2	\$143.6	+\$13.4	\$77.2	-\$32.5	\$172.1	-\$55.1	\$193.2	-\$68.0
Future contract close outs (\$NZm)	-0.7	0.1	0.2	-0.9	0.2	-0.1	-5.1	-1.5	10.0	-6.4	2.3	10.9	-0.5	+5.9	-0.8	+2.8	3.3	+13.0	6.8	+0.8
Meridian Group																				
Employee and Operating Costs (\$NZ m)	16	17	18	18	20	8	15	18	21	19	21	25	51	+3	46	-3	54	+7	65	+1
Stay in Business Capital Expenditure (\$NZ m)	3	3	4	3	6	2	-1	4	4	3	3	6	10	+1	11	+2	6	-2	13	+1
Investment Capital Expenditure (\$NZ m)	9	4	23	11	17	6	9	8	6	19	13	9	36	+25	34	+28	23	-14	41	+31
Total Capital Expenditure (\$NZ m)	12	7	27	15	24	7	8	11	10	22	16	15	46	+26	46	+30	29	-16	54	+33

Glossary

Hedging volumes	buy-side electricity derivatives excluding the buy-side of virtual asset swaps
Average generation price	the volume weighted average price received for Meridian’s physical generation
Average retail contracted sales price	volume weighted average electricity price received from retail customers, less distribution costs
Average wholesale contracted sales price	volume weighted average electricity price received from wholesale customers (including NZAS) and financial contracts
Combined catchment inflows	combined water inflows into Meridian’s Waitaki and Waiau hydro storage lakes
Cost of hedges	volume weighted average price Meridian pays for derivatives acquired
Cost to supply contracted sales	volume weighted average price Meridian pays to supply contracted customer sales and financial contracts
Contracts for Difference (CFDs)	an agreement between parties to pay the difference between the wholesale electricity price and an agreed fixed price for a specified volume of electricity. CFDs do not result in the physical supply of electricity
Customer connections (NZ)	number of installation control points, excluding vacants
GWh	gigawatt hour. Enough electricity for 125 average New Zealand households for one year
Historic average inflows	the historic average combined water inflows into Meridian’s Waitaki and Waiau hydro storage lakes over the last 85 years
Historic average storage	the historic average level of storage in Meridian’s Waitaki catchment since 1979
HVDC	high voltage direct current link between the North and South Islands of New Zealand
ICP	New Zealand installation control points, excluding vacants
ICP switching	the number of installation control points changing retailer supplier in New Zealand, recorded in the month the switch was initiated
MWh	megawatt hour. Enough electricity for one average New Zealand household for 46 days
National demand	Electricity Authority’s reconciled grid demand www.emi.ea.govt.nz
NZAS	New Zealand Aluminium Smelters Limited
Retail sales volumes	contract sales volumes to retail customers, including both non half hourly and half hourly metered customers
Financial contract sales	sell-side electricity derivatives excluding the sell-side of virtual asset swaps
Virtual Asset Swaps (VAS)	CFDs Meridian has with Genesis Energy and Mercury New Zealand. They do not result in the physical supply of electricity